



CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

No.: 10227/290/143/11

Object of calibration: Critical Nozzle

Type: Toroidal-Throat Venturi Nozzle

Identification mark: xx-yyy-2000

Manufacturer: G. Kromschroeder AG, Germany

Customer: xxxxxxx,GmbH
yyyyy (zzzzzz), Germany

Order No.: 420245

Place and date of calibration: SMU Bratislava, 09.12.2011

Number of pages: 3

This calibration certificate confirms the traceability to national standards, which realize the units of measurement in conformity with the International System of Units (SI). Under the MRA, all participating institutes recognize the validity of each other's calibration and measurement certificates for the quantities, ranges and measurement uncertainties specified in Appendix C (for details see www.bipm.org). The user is obliged to have the object recalibrated at appropriate intervals.

Place and date

16.12.2011

Official stamp

Head of Centre

Ing.Robert Spurný, CSc.

Conditions of calibration :

The calibration was performed at two pressure levels measured at the nozzle entry of the purpose to achieve the parameters of critical nozzle (value of volumetric flow rate $Q_{V,20,dry,1000}$ through the nozzle during the conditions of pressure on the nozzle entry $p_{abs} = 1000$ mbar by the temperature 20°C and relatively air humidity $\varphi=0\%$ and a correction factor c_{pE}). The first pressure level is the pressure very similar to atmospheric conditions. The second level pressure is lower comparing to the first level in 10 kPa.

Test medium: air

Environmental conditions:

Environment temperature : $(21,42 \pm 0,19)$ °C

Atmospheric pressure: (98682 ± 92) Pa

Air humidity : (52 ± 2) %

Traceability:

Measurements were performed by the National standard of flow and of delivered volume of gas (by the primary standard with the bell, S.N. 334/1999).

Procedure of calibration:

Volumetric method with the flying start according to the operating procedure No. 18/230.

Results of calibration:

The following parameters were determined for nozzle calibration:

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{V,20,dry,1000} &= 1932,43 \text{ dm}^3 \times \text{h}^{-1} \\ c_{p,E} &= 1,05 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mbar}^{-1} \\ U &= 4,84 \text{ dm}^3 \times \text{h}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

Warning:

The value of flow rate of nozzle is valid only by assumption that the hole of nozzle is not impure or mechanical damaged. Further assumption is, that difference of pressure needed for achieving of critical flow regime is created on the measuring line and gripping of nozzle in the test bench is tight.

For determination of volumetric flow rate $Q_{V,M}$ is generally valid:

$$Q_{V,M} = \frac{\rho_D}{\rho_M} (1 + 0,169 * \chi_v) * \sqrt{\frac{T_D}{293,15}} * [1 + c_{p,E} * (p_D - 1000\text{mbar})] * Q_{V,20,dry,1000}$$

For determination of mass flow rate Q_{mM} is generally valid:

$$Q_{m,M} = \rho_D (1 + 0,169 * \chi_v) * \sqrt{\frac{T_D}{293,15}} * [1 + c_{p,E} * (p_D - 1000\text{mbar})] * Q_{V,20,dry,1000}$$

where:

$Q_{V,20,dry,1000}$ is the volumetric flow rate of dry air through the nozzle at 20°C and at absolute pressure 1000 mbar on the nozzle entry
 $c_{p,E}$ correction factor for absolute pressure dependency on the entry of critical nozzle
 p_D absolute pressure on the entry of nozzle
 T_D thermodynamic temperature on the entry of nozzle
 χ_v molar quotient of water steam for humid air
 ρ_D resp. ρ_M density of air

The values x_v , ρ_D resp. ρ_M are calculated by :

Giacomo, P.: Formel für die Bestimmung der Dichte von feuchter luft. Listed in: PTB – Mitteilungen 89, 4/79, S. 271, resp. in „PTB-Prüfregeln: Prüfstände mit kritischen Düsen für Luft“.

Uncertainty of measurement:

The reported expanded uncertainty of measurement is stated as the combined standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor $k = 2$, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95%. The standard uncertainty of measurement has been determined in accordance with EA Publication EA-4/02 and GUM (Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in measurement. BIPM/IEC/ISO/OIML, 1993, 1995).

Person in charge:

Dr. Vlastimil Zámečník